For, Dr. William Stokes, Director NICEATM (MD EC-17), NIEHS P.O. Box 12233 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 USA

Technology has developed radically through the last century, bringing with it incredulously sophisticated

breakthroughs and discoveries. These discoveries elevated our knowledge and made possible alot of what

we now take for granted. These discoveries also reduced to near 0 the requirement for animals in any kind of experimental procedure. Furthermore, when discussing toxicity tests, and considering historical facts of great importance - that perpetuate an endless list of enormous diffrences between the response of diffrent sepcies of animals, man included, to a variety of chemicals; one can but conclude that the animal model of human toxicity has failed bitterly. And each failure has caused it's harm to mankind. Be it the 10,000 victims of Thalidomide, 30,000 Cleoline victims, 3,500 Isoproterenol Victims, 61 Victims of Opren... and the list goes on and on.

There is no need to use this inapplicable animal model when sophisticated in-vitro methods are in reach!

Tissue and Cell culture methods and Computer modelling, as well as human-based methods of Epidemology, Clinical obeservation and Post-Release Drug Surveillance give applicable, reasonable information that has very little chance of deciving researchers.

There is no need to use animals for any kind of toxicity tests when such methods are at reach.

It is time we stop deceiving ourselves at the cost of human lives and health, and start marching solemnly towards a much safer, as well as scientifically advanced future.

Regards, Tamir Lousky,